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**M. TECH.**  
**(SEM III) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18**  
**COMMUNICATION THEORY**

**Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 100****Q.1 Attempt any four Parts****(5x4=20)**

- a. What is Cell? What do you understand by frequency re-use concept? Draw the cell cluster for  $N=7$  and  $M=3$ .
- b. Find the relation between any two nearest co-channel cell distance  $D$  and cluster size of  $N$ .
- c. A FDD cellular communication system uses a 945 radio channel available for handling traffic. The total area of the entire system is  $2450 \text{ km}^2$  with  $7 \text{ km}^2$  as the area of cell. Calculate the System capacity for cluster size  $N=7$  & 4.
- d. Discuss about the channel assignment strategies.
- e. What do you mean by "Hand-off" in cellular system?
- f. Explain co-channel and adjacent channel interference in cellular system?

**Q.2 Attempt any four parts****(5x4=20)**

- a. Draw the frequency spectrum and explain the receiver and transmitter block diagram of BFSK.
- b. Explain the receiver and transmitter block diagram of MSK.
- c. Write the wave form for a binary sequence 101100 modulated under OPSK.
- d. Calculate the error probability of BPSK.
- e. What do you understand by ISI? Explain the practical solution.
- f. Show that the maximum signal to noise ratio of the matched filter is  $2E/N_o$ .

**Q.3 Attempt any four parts****(5x4=20)**

- a. A carrier wave is represented by equation  $E_c(t) = 12 \sin \omega t$ . Draw the wave form of an AM wave for the depth of modulation of (i) 1 (ii) 0.5 (iii)  $3/2$  (iv)  $2/3$ .
- b. Define the Angle Modulation, Calculate Phase deviation, Modulation index and Frequency deviation.
- c. Explain the FM generation technique by direct method using Hartley's Oscillator.
- d. Explain the Narrow band Frequency modulation.
- e. Explain the FM Demodulation using Ratio detection technique.
- f. Show that in an envelope detector circuit the demodulator output is to follow the envelop of  $m(t)$ . it is required that at any time  $1/RC \geq \omega_m m_a \sin \omega_m t / 1 + m_a \cos \omega_m t$ .

**Q.4 Attempt any four parts****(5x4=20)**

- a. How we can demodulate AM wave using square-law detector.
- b. Generate the AM-DSBSC signal by using Balance modulator method.
- c. A broadcast transmitter radiates 20KW when the modulation percentage is 75. Calculate the carrier power and power of each sidebands.
- d. Compare between NBFM and WBFM as well as FM and PM.
- e. Derive the expression for AM current and calculate modulation index in terms of currents.
- f. What do you mean by carrier re-insertion technique in demodulation of DSB-SC signal?

**Q.5 Attempt any two Parts****(10x2=20)**

- a. Optimum/suboptimum receiver
- b. Diversity Combining
- c. Trellis's coded modulation