

**MTECH**  
**(SEM-II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19**  
**DETECTION AND ESTIMATION THEORY**

**Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 70****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 7 = 14**

- a. What do you understand by GLRT?
- b. Define factorization theorem?
- c. Distinguish between Weiner and Kalman filter.
- d. Describe hypothesis testing and their types.
- e. Write the application of orthogonality principle in communication engineering
- f. Define sufficiency and completeness.
- g. What is CLRB?

**SECTION B****2. Attempt any three of the following: 7 x 3 = 21**

- a. Discuss the performance Evaluation of signal Detection procedures with direct performance computation.
- b. Discuss about the procedure in detection of random signals in Noise.
- c. What is the significance of nonparametric estimators of probability distribution? Explain.
- d. What do you mean by information Inequality? And discuss the Information Inequality for Exponential Families.
- e. With necessary block diagram explain the operation of Discrete Time Kalman Buchy filter.

**SECTION C****3. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Derive the likelihood ratio test (LRT), under the Neyman Pearson (NP) criterion for a binary hypothesis problem.
- (b) Derive the decision metric used in Bayes detector for the binary hypothesis testing problem.

**4. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Explain the basic principle of matched filter in the detection of signals in additive white Gaussian noise environment.
- (b) Define Probability distribution and density functions. List out their properties.

**5. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) What is a minimum mean square error criterion? Differentiate between linear and nonlinear Minimum Mean Squared Error estimators.
- (b) Write short notes on a) ML estimator. b) Filtering of signal in noise.

**6. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Comparison between MMSE, MMAE and MAP with suitable example.
- (b) Explain the designing steps of Non causal Wiener-Kolmogorov filtering.

**7. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) Prove that for simple binary hypothesis test the slop of curve in a ROC at particular point is equal to the value of threshold & required to achieve the PD and PF of the point.
- (b) Describe the Coherent detection in White Gaussian Noise with their suitable block diagram and also perform their derivations.