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**M. TECH.**  
**(SEM-2) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18**  
**ADVANCED MECHANICS OF SOLIDS**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20

- a. Explain body and surface force.
- b. Define normal stress components
- c. What do you mean by Fracture Toughness?
- d. Write down the general expressions for stress distribution in a thick cylinder ?
- e. What is strain energy of deformation?
- f. State generalized Hooke's law?
- g. State St. Venants principle for end effects with an example?
- h. Write down boundary condition equations for stress analysis problem?
- i. Give a Short note on Composite material.
- j. List out three basic modes of failure.

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30

- a. Given displacement field D.  
 $D = [(x^3+10) i + 3yzj + (z^2-yx) k] * 10^{-2}m$
- b. What is lame's Ellipsoid ? drive the equation for stress –director surface.
- c. What are the stress deviator and its invariants? Explain
- d. Derive the expression  $\nabla^2\psi = 0$  for the symmetric section bar subjected to torsion where  $\psi (x, y)$  is the warpage function.
- e. Give an overview of advantage and limitation of composite material.

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Show that Lame's ellipsoid and the stress-director surface together completely define the state of stress at a point.
- (b) Consider the displacement field  $u = [y^2i + 3yz + (4 - 6x^2) k] 10^{-2}$ . What are the rectangular strain components at the point P (1, 0, 2)? Use only liner terms.

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) A cubic element is subjected to the following state of stress  $\sigma_x = 100\text{MPa}$ ,  $\sigma_y = -20\text{MPa}$ ,  $\sigma_z = -40\text{MPa}$ ,  $\tau_{xy} = \tau_{yz} = \tau_{zx} = 0$ . Assuming the material to be homogeneous and isentropic, determine the principle shear strain and the octahedral Shear strain, if  $E = 2 \times 10^5\text{MPa}$  and  $\nu = 0.25$ .
- (b) In uniaxial tensile test, yielding occurs at normal stress  $\sigma_0$ . If an element is subjected to plane state of stress in pure shear. Find out the value of shear stress

which would cause the failure according to (i) Tresca criterion (ii) Von-mises criterion.

5. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Write all six compatibility equation. Given the following plane strain distribution.
  - (b) Write a short note on isotropy, anisotropy and orthotropy.
6. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) What is the significance of calculating contact stresses when two bodies in contact. Explain
  - (b) What are the compatibility equations? Explain in detail
7. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) What do you mean by mean by torsion of circular and elliptical bars? What do you mean by membrane Analogy in torsion?
  - (b) Write note on (i) Viscoelasticity (ii) Fracture Mechanism