

**M.Tech**  
**(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18**  
**Advance Instrumentation Control**

*Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 70*

- Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.  
 2. Any special paper specific instruction.

**SECTION A**

- 1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. 2 x 7 = 14**
- a. What do you meant by thermocouple? Write some uses of thermocouple.
  - b. Draw and explain a block diagram of active transducer.
  - c. What do you understand by characteristics of static transducer?
  - d. Explain peltier effect in active transducer.
  - e. What do you mean by tuning of multivariable controllers?
  - f. Discuss open loop response for impulse and sinusoidal inputs.
  - g. Explain piezoelectric transducer?

**SECTION B**

- 2. Attempt any *three* of the following: 7 x 3 = 21**
- a. Set up a system of jacketed tank used to preheat a process stream. On assuming the capacity of the tank wall to be negligible and temperature inside the jacket to be uniform distributed, determine the response and order of the system.
  - b. A thermometer is at room temperature of 25°C. It is suddenly put onto vessel containing boiling water at 100°C. What should be the time constant of the thermometer so that it indicates 99.9°C in 1 minute?
  - c. Discuss the effect of measurement lag and time delay in level measurement.
  - d. Set up an interactive system with one element as 'Dead-end system' and also determine the response and other of the system.
  - e. Describe construction and design of piezoelectric transducer. What are the uses of this transducer?

**SECTION C**

- 3. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Discuss hall transducer and its application. What is the unit of  $K_H$  in hall transducer?
  - (b) For a 1<sup>st</sup> order system in level control system, measuring the level of a tank, using P-controller, derive the expression for controller with step and ramp change made in the load.
- 4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) For a single capacity process, discuss the effect of PI-control action
  - (b) Explain with suitable schematic diagram, for pressure control schemes of distillation column.

5. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Write a brief note on Laplace domain analysis of cascade control.
  - (b) What are ratio and override control schemes?
6. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Discuss optimum controller settings of the damped oscillation method.
  - (b) Explain with a suitable schematic diagram of internal reflux control.
7. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Draw a block diagram for controlling the column pressure by regulating the flow of water to the condenser.
  - (b) What are the basic modules of a PLC? Describe the interconnections amongst modules.