

M. TECH.
(SEM I) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23
SIMULATION, MODELLING & ANALYSIS

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A1. Attempt *all* questions in brief.

2 x 7 = 14

- (a) Describe the areas of application of simulation.
- (b) Discuss the terms system and system environment.
- (c) Differentiate between discrete and continuous systems.
- (d) Define server utilization.
- (e) Define jockeying and balking.
- (f) Describe the areas of application of random numbers.
- (g) Write properties of a good random number generator.

SECTION B2. Attempt any *three* of the following:

7 x 3 = 21

- (a) Define Simulation and modelling. What are the advantage and disadvantage of simulation and modeling?
- (b) What is a model? What are the types of system model and what is the difference between static and dynamic model. Give example.
- (c) Explain the discrete probability function, continuous probability function and cumulative distribution function.
- (d) Describe characteristics of queuing system in detail.
- (e) Describe Random Variate Generation. Explain Inverse transformation method.

SECTION C3. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Describe the steps involved in simulation with the help of flow-chart.
- (b) Explain the components of system with examples. Name several entities, attributes, activities for the following systems.
 - (i) A barber shop
 - (ii) A cafeteria
 - (iii) A traffic

4. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Write short notes on:
 - (i) Weibull Distribution
 - (ii) Gamma Distribution

- (b) Calculate the probability of there being n arrival ($n = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots, 10$) in an interval of 10 sec. when the arrivals have a Poisson's distribution with a mean value of 0.4

Attempt any one part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Customers arrive at Mary's Shoes every 12 minutes on the average, according to a Poisson process. Service time is exponentially distributed with an average of 8 minutes per customer. Management is interested in determining the performance measures for this service system.
- (b) A computer repair person is "beeped" each time, there is a call for service. The number of beeps per hour is known to occur in accordance with a Poisson distribution with a mean of 2 per hour. Find out the probability of three beeps in the next hour. Poisson

probability mass function is given by equation
$$p(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{e^{-\alpha} \alpha^x}{x!} & x = 0, 1, 2, \dots \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Attempt any one part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) What are the techniques of generating random numbers? Explain them.
- (b) Use the Linear Congruential method to generate a sequence of random numbers with $X_0 = 27, a = 17, c = 43$ and $m = 100$.

Attempt any one part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Define lognormal distribution. The rate of return on a volatile investment is modeled as having a lognormal distribution with mean 20% and S.D. 5%. Compute the parameters for lognormal distribution
- (b) Explain
- Goodness of fit test
 - Input models without data with example