

M. PHARM.
(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18
BIOPHARMACEUTICS AND PHARMACOKINETICS

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections.

SECTION A

- 1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**
- a. Define the term pharmacokinetic model?
 - b. State and explain fick's law of diffusion.
 - c. What do you understand by the term clearance?
 - d. What is CYP 450?
 - e. What is the clinical importance of elimination rate constant?
 - f. What is blood brain barrier?
 - g. What are experimental designs?
 - h. Why bioavailability of oral drug is lower than IV administration.
 - i. What is the purpose of semilog graph paper?
 - j. Define Therapeutic drug administration.

SECTION B

- 2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30**
- a. Discuss the applications of biopharmaceutics and pharmacokinetics in clinical practice with suitable examples?
 - b. Discuss physico-chemical and dosage form factors affecting oral drug absorption.
 - c. Describe the procedure to determine the drug pharmacokinetic parameters from the urinary excretion rate data.
 - d. Write a note on methods to assess Bioavailability.
 - e. Discuss passive diffusion in detail.

SECTION C

- 3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Write a detailed note on drug protein binding of drugs and explain how plasma protein binding of drugs affect biodistribution in the human body.
 - (b) Write a detailed note on physiological barrier to drug absorption.
- 4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Discuss multi-compartment models with the help of schematic representation and relevant mathematical equations.
 - (b) Discuss the kinetics of plasma protein drug binding.
- 5. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Write a detailed note on optimization of drug therapy.
 - (b) Write a detailed note on dosage adjustment in liver patient.
- 6. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Discuss different type of drug clearance.
 - (b) Describe parallel design in the clinical trials
- 7. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) What is the significance of pharmacokinetics drug interaction in combination therapy?
 - (b) Discuss dosage adjustment in hepatic cirrhosis