

MCA
(SEM - IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18
Fundamental of Data Structure, Numerical and Computational Theory

*Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 70***Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 7 = 14**

- a. What are arrays? Explain the types with suitable example?
- b. Define the Insertion Sort and Bubble Sort with its complexity analysis?
- c. What is Binary Search Tree? How Insertion and Deletion performed in BST?
- d. Define Curve Fitting? Explain principle of Least Squares?
- e. How do you find the complexity of an algorithm?
- f. Define a NFA and compute its language?
- g. What are regular expressions and why they are used?

SECTION B**2. Attempt any three of the following: 7 x 3 = 21**

- a. What are Linked Lists? How insertion and Deletion performed in Linked Lists, Explain?
- b. By the method of least squares, find the straight line that best fits the following data:

x:	0	1	2	3	4
y:	1	1.8	3.3	4.5	6.3
- c. Define: (1) Chomsky Hierarchy and (2) Turing Machine Model?
- d. Explain any two of the following in detail:
 - (1) Lexical phase errors
 - (2) Syntactic phase errors
 - (3) Semantic phase errors.
- e. Discuss the algorithms for constructing a NFA from a regular expression and then converting it to the corresponding DFA?

SECTION C**3. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7**

- (a) What is data structure? List out the areas where data structures are applied extensively?
- (b) Define: Two Way Merge Sort and Two-Way Header List?

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Define Heap Sort with the complexity analysis? Compare Merge Sort and Heap Sort?
- (b) What is a data type? Find the difference between primitive, Non-primitive, abstract and polymorphic data types.

5. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) What are regressions? Explain Linear and Non-Linear Regressions?
 - (b) Write an algorithm for fitting a straight line of the form $y = a + bx$ for a given set of data points?
6. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Define: Chi-square test, t-test and F-Test with its applications?
 - (b) What are forecasting models and why these models are used?
7. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Eliminate left recursion and left factor the following grammar.
 $E \rightarrow aba \mid abba \mid Eb \mid EbE$
 - (b) Draw NFA for the regular expression ab^*/ab ?