

- (d) Image Analysis
- (e) Support Vector Maching (SVM)
- (f) Probabilistic reasoning.

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Printed Pages : 4



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NMCA-413

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

**PAPER ID : 214427**

Roll No.

**MCA**  
**(Sem.-IV) Even Semester**  
**EXAMINATION, 2014-15**  
**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Total Marks : 100*

**Note:** Attempt all questions. All question carry equal marks.

1. Attempt any four parts of the following: 5×4=20
  - (a) What is artificial intelligence? Does artificial intelligence is same as computational intelligence?
  - (b) Describe the role of McCarthy in establishing artificial intelligence as a new discipline of computer science.
  - (c) What is an intelligent agent? Describe basic kinds of agents program.

- (d) Define Turing test. Does Turing test is sufficient to define the operational definition of artificial intelligence.
- (e) Describe the role of artificial intelligence in game playing.
- (f) What is natural language processing? Explain your answer with examples.

2. Attempt any two parts of the following :  $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (a) Compare and contrast between informed and uninformed search.
- (b) Describe A \* search technique and prove that it is complete and optimal.
- (c) Explain a local search algorithm by considering a suitable example.

3. Attempt any two parts of the following :  $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (a) i) Determine whether the following argument is valid:  
 "All dogs bark. Some animals are dogs.  
 Therefore, some animals bark."
- ii) State contrapositive theories with example.

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(2)

[Contd...

- (b) Explain the following rules in detail in the context of logic theory :

- i) Rules of inference
- ii) Rules of indirect proof

- (c) What is a Bayesian network? How does the Bayesian network is used in representing the uncertainty about knowledge?

4. Attempt any two parts of the following :  $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (a) What is unsupervised learning? Describe any two unsupervised learning techniques in detail.
- (b) Define the term clustering. Describe the K-mean clustering in detail.
- (c) Write short notes on the following data representation techniques :
- i) Principal component analysis (PCA)
- ii) Linear discriminant analysis (LDA)

5. Write short notes on any four of the following :  $5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Pattern recognition system
- (b) Hidden Markov Models
- (c) Knowledge in learning

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(3)

[Contd...