

**B TECH**  
**(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19**  
**MATERIAL SCIENCE**

**Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 100****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A**

- 1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**
- What do you mean by bonding in solids?
  - Define atomic packaging factor.
  - Define Creep.
  - Write Gibb's Phase rule.
  - Write the effect of alloying element on steel.
  - What is duralumin? Give the composition
  - Define Curie temperature.
  - Write the properties of superconductors.
  - Define Refractoriness.
  - Compare between Sandwich and off axis composites

**SECTION B**

- 2. Attempt any three of the following: 10x3=30**
- Derive the expression for relation between atomic radius and lattice constant in case of (i) BCC (ii) FCC and (iii) ST.
  - Differentiate between destructive and non-destructive testing. Enlist their various types.
  - Sketch and explain the TTT diagram for eutectoid steel.
  - Explain the following in superconductors:-
    - Meissner Effect
    - Type II Superconductor
  - What do you mean by the term "Composite material". Explain its properties and applications.

**SECTION C**

- 3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1=10**
- Volume of a FCC unit cell is  $67.42 \times 10^{-30} \text{ m}^3$ . Calculate the atomic diameter of its atom. Guess as which metal it can be. Determine the number of unit cell in  $2 \text{ mm}^3$  volume of this metal.
  - Derive the expression which relates interplaner spacing, Miller indices and dimension of the (i) cubic unit cell and (ii) tetragonal unit cell.
- 4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10x1=10**
- What is fatigue? What is its effect on properties of materials? Describe fatigue limit.
  - How do the unary, binary and ternary phase diagrams differ from each other? Describe the phase diagram of iron.

- 5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **10x1=10****
- a. Compare low carbon steel, medium carbon steel and high carbon steel from different view points. Also discuss the ultra high carbon steel.
  - b. Explain following
    - i. Cyaniding
    - ii. Nitriding
    - iii. Carbon nitriding of steel
    - iv. Flame hardening
- 6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **10x1=10****
- a. Classify magnetic materials. Write examples, salient features and applications of each of them
  - b. What are different types of semiconductor materials? Enumerate their uses.
- 7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: **10x1=10****
- a. Write classifications of corrosion in metals. What common factors are always involved in corrosion?
  - b. Write the comparison between Thermosets and thermoplasts.