

Printed Pages: 4

NOE - 031

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your  
Answer Books)

**Paper ID : 2289398**Roll No. 

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**B.TECH****Regular Theory Examination (Odd Sem -III), 2016-17****INTRODUCTION TO SOFT COMPUTING  
(NEURAL NETWORKS, FUZZY LOGIC AND  
GENETIC ALGORITHM)***Time : 3 Hours**Max. Marks : 100***Note : Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then  
choose suitably.****SECTION - A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. (10×2=20)**

- a) Compare soft computing vs. hard computing.
- b) Define supervised and unsupervised learning in artificial neural network.
- c) What do you mean by Neural Network architecture?
- d) What are the disadvantages of fuzzy systems?
- e) What is the difference between crispest and fuzzy set?
- f) Define mutation.

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- g) What is leaky learning?
- h) Name some application of competitive learning network.
- i) Define a Fuzzy Cartesian product.
- j) Define genetic algorithm and write down the advantages of GA.

**SECTION - B****2. Attempt any three of the following : (3×10=30)**

- a) Write the algorithm for back propagation for back propagation training and explain about the updation of weight.
- b) Can a two input Adeline compute the XOR function? How will you solve the same by using Madeline?
- c) Draw the block diagram of a Fuzzy logic system, and define membership function?
- d) What are the advantages and disadvantages of hybrid fuzzy controller in soft computing?
- e) Explain two point crossover and uniform crossover in genetic algorithm

**SECTION - C****3. Attempt any one part of the following : (1×10=10)**

- a) Draw an artificial neural network. Explain supervised & unsupervised learning in artificial neural network.

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- b) Write short notes on recurrent auto associative memory & explain its pros & cons.

4. **Attempt any one part of the following : (1×10=10)**

- a) Differentiate single layer perceptron method & multilayer perceptron method.
- b) Describe briefly the architecture of Hopfield Network.

5. **Attempt any one part of the following : (1×10=10)**

- a) For an air conditioner what will be the input and output in a Fuzzy controller?
- b) Given a conditional and qualified Fuzzy proposition 'P' of the form. P: If x is A, then y is B is S where 'S' is fuzzy truth qualifier and a fact is in the form "x is A" We want to make an inference in the form "y is B". Develop a method based on the truth-value restrictions for getting the inference.

6. **Attempt any one part of the following : (1×10=10)**

- a) Explain the industrial applications of fuzzy logic.
- b) Use the Hebb rule of discrete BAM, find the weight matrix to store the following (binary) input output pattern pairs.

$$S(1) = (1, 1, 0) \qquad t(1) = (1, 0)$$

$$S(2) = (0, 1, 0) \qquad t(2) = (0, 1)$$

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7. **Attempt any one part of the following : (1×10=10)**
- a) Explain optimization of travelling salesman problem using genetic algorithm and give a suitable example too.
  - b) Draw a flowchart of GA & explain the working principle.

