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BTECH

(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2024-25
I C ENGINES, FUELS & LUBRICATION

TIME: 3 HRS

M.MARKS: 70

Note: Attempt all Sections. In case of any missing data, choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

| Q no | Question | 2 x 07 = 14 | |
|------|--|-------------|-------|
| | | CO | Level |
| a. | Draw valve timing diagram. | 2 | 2 |
| b. | Explain briefly the principle of Turbo Charger. | 3 | 1 |
| c. | How Carburetion occurs in I C Engine? Explain briefly. | 2 | 2 |
| d. | What is the effect of temperature on CO, HC, NOx formation | 4 | 3 |
| e. | Discuss the mixture requirements at different loads and speeds. | 2 | 2 |
| f. | Why two stroke engines have higher mechanical efficiency but lower thermal efficiency? | 1 | 3 |
| g. | How GDI Engine works? Explain briefly. | 3 | 2 |

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:

| | | 07 x 3 = 21 | |
|----|--|-------------|---|
| a. | Explain the function of Spark Plug with neat diagram | 1 | 2 |
| b. | Explain the effect of CO, HC, NOx and PM on environment and human health | 4 | 3 |
| c. | Explain briefly the working of MPFI Engine. | 2 | 2 |
| d. | For the same compression ratio and heat addition, which cycle (Otto, Diesel, Dual) is most efficient or least efficient? | 5 | 3 |
| e. | What is the effect of Air-Fuel Ratio on pollution generation? Explain briefly. | 4 | 3 |

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

07 x 1 = 07

| | | | |
|----|--|---|---|
| a. | A petrol engine is supplied with fuel which has a calorific value of 42 MJ/kg. The pressure in the cylinder at 30% and 70% of compression stroke are 1.3 bar and 2.6 bar respectively. Assuming $pV^{1.33} = \text{Constant}$, find air standard efficiency of constant volume cycle. Also, find the air standard efficiency of constant pressure cycle if cut-off ratio is 1.2. Also, compare the efficiency of both the cycles if compression ratio is 8. | 6 | 3 |
| b. | The pressure and temperature of a Diesel Cycle at the start are 1 bar and 17°C. The pressure at the end of compression is 40 bar and at the end of expansion is 2 bar. Find the efficiency. Assume $\gamma = 1.4$. | 5 | 3 |

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

07 x 1 = 07

| | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| a. | Discuss various stages of combustion in SI Engine with figure in detail | 2 | 1 |
| b. | Discuss various stages of combustion in CI Engine with figure in detail | 2 | 1 |

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

07 x 1 = 07

| | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| a. | What are different types of combustion chambers in CI Engine? Explain any one in detail | 3 | 2 |
| b. | What are different types of Lubrication System? Explain briefly any one detail. | 3 | 2 |

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

07 x 1 = 07

| | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| a. | Explain the working of Homogeneous charge Spark Ignition Engine | 3 | 2 |
| b. | What are different gaseous fuels and their properties. Explain in detail. | 2 | 3 |

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

07 x 1 = 07

| | | | |
|----|---|---|---|
| a. | Explain the construction and working with neat diagram of Jerk Type Fuel Injection Pump. | 3 | 2 |
| b. | What is the use of Catalytic Converter? Explain the working of Three Way Catalytic converter. | 4 | 2 |