



Printed Pages : 3

TIC - 802

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID : 0396

Roll No.

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**B. Tech.****(SEM. VIII) EXAMINATION, 2008-09****DIGITAL MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES***Time : 3 Hours]**[Total Marks : 100***Note :** Answer all questions.

- 1 Attempt any **four** parts of the following: **5×4=20**
- Discuss philosophy of digital measurement. **5**
  - Describe in brief microcontroller based difference meter, with a block diagram. **5**
  - Determine the maximum percentage error in measuring a time interval of  $2.2 \mu s$  with a clock frequency of 1 MHz. **5**
  - The periods of main and vernier oscillators of a time interval meter are  $10.005 \mu sec$  and  $10000 \mu sec$  respectively. Determine the resolution of meter, maximum vernier count. **5**
  - Explain the working principle with neat diagram of decibel meter. **5**
  - Write short note on Very Low Time Measurement. **5**
- 2 Attempt any **two** parts of the following: **10×2=20**
- Explain a Digital Technique for frequency measurement. Is the technique suitable for measurement of microwave frequencies of the range 3-30 GHz? Justify. **10**



- (b) What are the specific problems for Low Frequency Measurement? **10**
- (c) Write short notes on the following : **5**
- (i) Voltage to Time Converter and its applications.
- (ii) Programmable biquads. **5**

**3** Attempt any **two** of the following: **10×2=20**

- (a) Explain series and parallel realization of digital programmable resistors.
- (b) Explain with block diagram, working of a digital ohm meter.
- (c) Describe in brief programmable gain amplifiers and its application.

**4** Attempt any **two** of the following:

- (a) With a circuit diagram explain the operations of an integrable weight current, differential current output D/A converter.
- (b) Explain how DACs can be derived from Programmable Gain Amplifier.
- (c) Write a note on Digitally Programmable Analog filters.

**5** Attempt any **two** of the following: **10×2=20**

- (a) Which type of A/D converters do the common hand held Digital Multimeters use? Explain the working of such A/D converters with a block diagram. Estimate the conversion time (average).
- (b) What is sampling theorem? If a sine-wave voltage waveform of frequency  $w$  is sampled with sampling rate of  $10w$  with flat top. Samples of duration  $1/20w$ , sketch, the output frequency spectrum.



(c) Write short notes on :

(i) Quantization

(ii) Quality factor of ringing circuit.

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