

2 Attempt any **four** parts of the following : **5×4=20**

- a) Compare EDM and TDM.
- b) Compare PCM and DPCM
- c) State the three Nyquist criteria for regeneration of modified PCM pulses at the regenerative repeaters.
- d) Describe frequency and phase modulation, giving mechanical analogies for each.
- e) Explain the effect of random noise on the output of an FM receiver fitted with an amplitude limiter. What is the concept of the noise triangle ?
- f) What is the function of balanced modulator in the Armstrong modulation system ?

3 Attempt any **two** of the following : **10×2=20**

- a) What is the difference, if any between the demodulator parts of a modem and the coder part of a codec?
How many frequencies does a full duplex, QAM – 64 modem use ?
Explain the full duplex QAM-64 modem.
- b) Draw the pin diagram of a modem show its electrical, mechanical specifications and explain all in brief.
- c) What is DSL technology, what are the services provided by the telephone companies using DSL? Distinguish between a DSL modem and a DSLAM.

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2

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4 Attempt any **two** parts of the following : **10×2=20**

- (a) What factors govern the relation of the feed point of a dipole antenna ? How do current feed and voltage feed differ ? What is an antenna array? What specific properties does it have that make-it so useful at HF ?
- b) Describe the end fire array and its radiation pattern, and explain how the pattern can be made unidirectional.
- c) Sketch a helical antenna, and briefly explain its operation in the axial mode. In what very important way does this antenna differ from other antennas ?

5 Attempt any **four** parts of the following : **4×5=20**

- a. What are the advantages and disadvantages of active filters over passive ones.
- b. Design a first order low pass filter so that it has a cutoff frequency of 2kHz and a pass band gain of 1.
- c. Design a narrow band pass filter so that $f_c = 2 \text{ kHz}$, $Q = 20$ and $A_F = 10$.
- d. Draw the schematic diagram of the all pass filter and explain.
- e. Explain the distribution of light in a single mode fiber.
- f. How power is generated to a satellite ? Explain in brief.