

BTECH
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19
SENSOR & INSTRUMENTATION

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Note : Be precise in your answers. Assume data wherever not provided.

SECTION-A

1. Attempt all the following: (10×2=20)
- a) What do you mean by Transducer & Inverse Transducer give example?
 - b) Explain different displacement sensor with examples
 - c) Explain Thermal resistors transducer made of semiconductor.
 - d) What is Gauge Factor in Strain Gauge?
 - e) What is the resistance of a platinum resistor at 480°C, if its resistance at 16°C is 110Ω?
 - f) Explain Electronic Nose system application in Food Industry.
 - g) Explain Slew Rate in Op- Amp.
 - h) Draw Sample & Hold circuit & explain its purpose in Instrumentation.
 - i) A pressure sensor has a span of 25 to 150 psi. Specify the error when measuring 107 psi, if the accuracy of the gauge is (a) ±1.5% of span, of reading.
 - j) What is the output voltage from a 4-bit R-2R DAC, if the feedback resistor is 10 k? and the network $R = 5 \text{ k}\Omega$? Assume a reference voltage of 4.8V, and a binary input of 1011.

SECTION-B

2. Attempt any five of the following: (10×5=50)
- a) A barium titanate transducer has dimension 5mm X 5mm X 1.25 mm, The force acting on it is 5N, the charge sensitivity is 150pC/N & permittivity is $1.25 \times 10^{-3} \text{ F/m}$. if modulus is $12 \times 10^6 \text{ N/m}^2$, Find out strain also charge & capacitance.
 - b) Derive the Expression for Output voltage for an Active low pass filter, also find cutoff Frequency and draw its frequency response.
 - c) Explain the working of Hall Effect Transducer.
 - d) Explain the purpose of Time division multiplexing in telemetry system with block diagram.
 - e) What is strip chart recorder? Describe its working also write its advantages & disadvantages.
 - f) Explain the Working of LCD and differentiate between light scattering and field effect types of LCD.
 - g) Explain Working Principle of texture analyzer in Food Process Industry.
 - h) Explain an importance of automation and robotics in food industry

SECTION-C

- Attempt any two of the following: (15×2=30)
- 3 a) Explain working of Thermocouple with different effect in it.
b) Draw and explain the block diagram of simple oscilloscope (CRO).
 - 4 a) Explain Different Methods of measuring liquid levels using a capacitive transducer.
b) Explain Successive approximation type of Analog to digital converter with diagram.
 - 5 a) Describe fruits & vegetable processing through a neat diagram.
b) Explain the difference between traditional instruments and software based virtual Instruments