



Roll No:

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**B TECH**  
**(SEM –VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22**  
**OPTICAL NETWORKS**

**Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 70****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

- 1. Attempt all questions in brief.** **2 x 7 = 14**
- a. Explain self phase modulation.
  - b. Name the different Optical Networks multiplexing techniques.
  - c. n.
  - d. g?
  - e. Explain Optical Layer Protection.
  - f. Explain the Function of ATM.
  - g. What is Optical Switching?

**SECTION B**

- 2. Attempt any three of the following:** **7 x 3 = 21**
- a. Why do we need to develop WDM fiber optic network? Why is WDM the major trend in Fiber optic network?
  - b. What is an optical add/drop multiplexer?.
  - c. Explain the principle of operation of Fabry Perot (FP) filter and Mach Zehnder Interferometer (MZI)?
  - d. What is Crosstalk? Explain Intra-channel crosstalk and inter-channel crosstalk.
  - e. Explain the function & the Principle of operation of Wavelength Converters?

**SECTION C**

- 3. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Explain the various Optical Networks multiplexing techniques.
  - (b) Explain the optical network layered architecture with a diagram
- 4. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Explain the concept of Gratings, Bragg grating and Fiber gratings
  - (b) Explain the Principles of operation of Multiplexers and filters.
- 5. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Explain the SONET format with neat diagram.
  - (b) Explain the Principles Acousto-optic tunable filter.
- 6. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Explain Light path Topology Design and Network Survivability
  - (b) Explain the concept of Protection in client layer. Also explain Optical Layer Protection scheme.
- 7. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Discuss the concept of Header Processing, Buffering and Burst Switching.
  - (b) Discuss the concept of Optical Switching, OTDM and Synchronization.