

Printed Pages : 2



NEC-408

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

**PAPER ID : 131408**

Roll No.

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**B. Tech.**

(SEM. IV) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2014-15  
**INFORMATION THEORY AND CODING**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Total Marks : 100

**SECTION-A**

- 1 Attempt any four parts : **5×4=20**
- What do you mean by measure of information?
  - Give a review of probability theory.
  - Explain Average information content of symbol in long independent sequence.
  - Consider a discrete memory less source alphabet  $A=\{s_0,s_1,s_2\}$  with respective probabilities  $P_0=1/4$ ,  $P_1=1/4$ ,  $P_2=1/2$  find, the entropy of the source.
  - Show that if there are 'M' numbers of equally likely message then entropy of source is  $\log_2 M$ .
  - Explain Mark-off stastical model for information source in brief

**SECTION - B**

- 2 Attempt any four parts : **5×4=20**
- What do you mean by data compression and give its type ?

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[ Contd...

- b) Give an equation of Kraft-mcmillan equality and explain it.
- c) Write down Shanon's encoding algorithm.
- d) Write an algorithm for Shanon-fang-elias coding.
- e) Explain LZW compression algorithm with example.
- f) What is block code and write its properties.

### SECTION-C

- 3** Attempt any two parts : 10×2=20
- a) Differentiate entropy and mutual information for continuous ensembles with suitable example.
  - b) Explain discrete communication channels in detail.
  - c) Write down channel capacity theorem.

### SECTION-D

- 4** Attempt any two parts : 10×2=20
- a) Explain error correction and detection with examples.
  - b) Write a note on standard arrays and table look up for encoding.
  - c) What is an error? Give its types with example.

### SECTION-E

- 5** Attempt any two parts : 10×2=20
- a) What is burst error correcting code and convolution code?
  - b) Explain the encoding using an (n-k) bit shift register.
  - c) Write short note on
    - i) BCH code
    - ii) GOLAY code.