

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

**PAPER ID : 0323**

Roll No.

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**B.Tech.**

(SEM IV) EVEN SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION,  
2009-2010

**ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION AND  
MEASUREMENTS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Total Marks : 100*

**Note :** *Attempt all questions.*

1. Attempt any four parts of the following :
  - (a) What do you mean by term "Accuracy" in instruments ? Differentiate it with term "Precision".
  - (b) The expected value of the voltage to be measured is 150 V and the measured value is 148 V. Calculate :
    - (i) Relative accuracy,
    - (ii) Absolute error.
  - (c) Explain various causes for instrumental errors.
  - (d) Write merits and demerits of PMMC instruments.
  - (e) Explain the working of basic DC Ammeter with suitable diagram.
  - (f) Explain the operation of series OHM Meter with suitable diagram.

2. Attempt any four parts of the following :

- (a) Explain the term "loading" in voltmeter and give the method to remove the adverse effect of loading.
- (b) Explain digital voltmeter with suitable diagram also write its merits and demerits in comparison to analog voltmeter.
- (c) Explain various specifications of digital multimeter (DMM) which are important while selecting for any application.
- (d) Draw the block diagram of dual slope type Digital Volt Meter and explain its working.
- (e) Compare various techniques used in Digital Volt Meter in tabular format with parameters such as circuit complexity, stability, accuracy, noise effect, and operating speed.
- (f) A  $3\frac{1}{2}$  digit DVM has accuracy specification of  $\pm 5\%$  of the reading  $\pm 1$  digit. What is error in volts when reading is 5.00 V on its 10 V range ?

3. Attempt any two parts of the following :

- (a) Explain Wheatstone bridge and derive the expression for bridge sensitivity.
- (b) Explain practical Q-meter with suitable diagram. Also mention various sources of errors in Q-meter.
- (c) Explain the operation of Capacitance Bridge in general with suitable neat diagram.

4. Attempt any four parts of the following :

- (a) Explain the three different modes of operation of Digital Storage Oscilloscope (DSO).
- (b) In an experiment, the voltage across 10 k $\Omega$  resistor is applied to CRO. On the screen, the signal appears with total vertical and horizontal occupancy of 3 cm and 2 cm respectively. The front panel controls of V/div and Time/div are 2 V/div and 2 ms/div respectively. Calculate the RMS value of voltage across resistor and its frequency.
- (c) Explain the working of sampling oscilloscope with suitable diagram.
- (d) Define active and passive CRO probes along with their comparison in tabular format.
- (e) Discuss the loading and measurement effects on CRO probes.
- (f) Discuss the specification of CRO and probes for any particular laboratory application.

5. Attempt any two parts of the following :

- (a) Write short notes on X-Y recorders.
- (b) What is importance of calibration in instrumentation ? Also mention approximate duration of regular calibration of primary and secondary instruments along with reasons.
- (c) Write short notes on various types of plotters.

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