



PAPER ID-410962

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Subject Code: RCS503

Roll No:

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**B.TECH**  
**(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22**  
**PRINCIPLE OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Total Marks: 70**

**Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION- A**

**1. Attempt all questions in brief:**

**2X7=14**

- When and why dynamic type checking and static type checking operation are performed?
- Write down the different attributes of a good programming language.
- Write down the semantics of simple call and return subprogram.
- Draw a DFA for the language accepting strings ending with '01' over input alphabets  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ .
- Write a regular expression for a language containing binary strings whose decimal representation is divisible by 5.
- Write down the different properties of a constructor in Java.
- Differentiate between structure and union.

**SECTION-B**

**2. Note: Attempt any three parts of the following:**

**7X3=21**

- Explain the structure or phases of compiler with the help of block diagram.
- Discuss the various formal translation models in detail.
- What is semaphore? Explain the different types of it with the help of an example.
- Write down the various features of an object oriented programming language. Discuss the basic object oriented concepts in detail.
- What are the various fields of an activation record? Explain how activation record looks like for every recursive call in case of factorial.

**SECTION-C**

**3. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7X1=7**

- What is lambda calculus? Write a short note on free and bound variables in lambda calculus. Discuss B-reduction with the help of an example.
- What is an exception? List its various types and explain exception handling in Java with the help of suitable example.

**4. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7X1=7**

- Describe subprogram control and its types in detail with the help of an example of each of them.
- What is functional programming language? Write down the various features and applications of a functional programming language.

**5. Attempt any one part of the following**

**7X1=7**

- Differentiate between call by value and call by reference parameter passing mechanism with the help of suitable example.
- Discuss the concept of monitor. How a monitor differs from semaphore?

**6. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7X1=7**

- Explain the different types of statements with their syntax and examples of each of them.
- Differentiate between method overloading and operator overloading. Write a program in Java for method overloading.

**7. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**7X1=7**

- What is the purpose of predicate calculus? How it helps in theorem proving?
- Discuss the significance of list structures and Goal statements in PROLOG.