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B.TECH.
(SEM III) THEORY EXAMINATION 2020-21
DATA STRUCTURES

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 70**

- Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.
2. Any special paper specific instruction.

SECTION A

1. **Attempt all questions in brief.** **2 x 7 = 14**
- a. Define Complete Binary Tree, Strictly binary tree and Extended binary tree.
 - b. How can you represent a sparse matrix in memory?
 - c. Define transitive closure of a graph.
 - d. Explain objective of Tower of Hanoi problem.
 - e. Differentiate between Linear Search and Binary Search.
 - f. Differentiate between Circular Queue and Priority Queue.
 - g. Explain Merits and demerits of an array.

SECTION B

2. **Attempt any three of the following:** **7 x 3 = 21**
- a. Compare Linked List with Array. Write an Algorithm to search an element in a linked list containing elements in ascending order.
 - b. State the Steps required to convert the following expression from infix to postfix notation using stack:
$$A/B - C * (D/E * (F - G) + H/J) + K * L$$
 - c. Define Binary Tree. In order and preorder traversal of a tree are given below:
In-order: H D I B J E K A F C G
Preorder: A B D H I E J K C F G
Construct the Binary Tree and Determine the Post-order traversal of the Tree.
 - d. Explain Depth First Search Traversal in Graph with the help of an example.
 - e. Illustrate the operation of Merge sort on the array, A= (10, 5, 18, 35, 44, 29, 8)

SECTION C

3. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Define Time and Space Complexity of an algorithm? Explain the role of Asymptotic notations in determining complexity of Algorithm.
 - (b) Explain how two dimensional arrays can be used to represent matrices.
4. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Write a program for Tower of Hanoi problem with 'n' number of disks. Show all steps used in solving Tower of Hanoi for 3 disks.
 - (b) What is circular queue? Explain different operations that can be performed on circular queue.



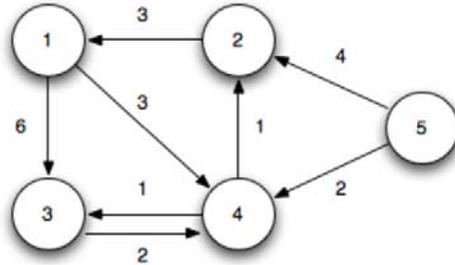
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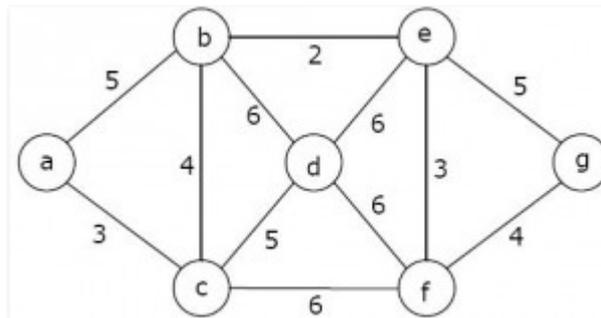
5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Find the Shortest path distance from source vertex '5' to all vertices in the following graph. Also draw the shortest path tree.



- (b) Find minimum spanning Tree in following graph using Prim's Algorithm by considering vertex 'a' as root/source vertex:



6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Explain all Steps used to build Huffman Tree where following characters are given with their frequencies:
a:5, b:9, c:12, d:13, e:16, f:45
- (b) Define Threaded Binary trees. Explain how Threaded Binary trees can be traversed.

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Define AVL Tree. Insert 14, 17, 11, 7, 53, 4, 13 into an empty AVL tree
- (b) Construct a B Tree of order 4 using following elements:
K, U, W, C, M, P, Y, A, E, Q, X, D, H, V, F, J, I, B, S, T