

**B.TECH**  
**(SEM VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18**  
**PETROLEUM ENGINEERING**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

**Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20
- a) What is the role of soaker drum in Visbreaking?
  - b) Define Asphaltenes.
  - c) What is Resins?
  - d) What are the components of LPG?
  - e) Why do we use vacuum distillation for crude oil?
  - f) Define Octane number.
  - g) Define fire point.
  - h) Give five uses of diesel
  - i) Write any two Catalytic Reforming reactions.
  - j) Define ductility.

**SECTION B**

2. Attempt any *three* of the following: 10 x 3 = 30
- a) Give various theories for the formation of oil and gas.
  - b) Explain the various laboratory tests for petroleum in details.
  - c) Give the characteristics of crude oil.
  - d) Describe the atmospheric distillation of crude oil also discuss its main petroleum products with neat diagram.
  - e) What is visbreaking? Describe the conventional visbreaking process with a neat flowsheet.

**SECTION C**

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- a) Explain fluid catalyst cracking process with neat diagram.
  - b) What is sweetening process? Explain sulfur conversion process in detail.
4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- a) With the help flowsheet, explain the process of re-refining of spent lube oils. Also explain the significance of this process.
  - b) Explain calcinations of green coke in detail.

5. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) What is the role of solvent extraction? Explain any one process with flowsheet.
  - (b) What is coking? Write its types and also discuss the flexi-coking.
6. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- a) What is the thermal conversion processes used in a petroleum refinery? Explain anyone in detail with a neat flow diagram.
  - b) How is bitumen manufactured from crude oil? Discuss the process in detail.
7. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- a) Describe the process which is used to remove furfural, NMP and phenol from lube oils. Also draw a neat flow – diagram of the process.
  - b) Explain air and inhibitor process in detail.