

**B. TECH.****THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM-IV) 2016-17****GEOINFORMATICS***Time : 3 Hours**Max. Marks : 100**Note : Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.***SECTION-A**

- 1 **Explain the following :** **(10×2=20)**
- a) Stereoscopy
  - b) Relief Displacement
  - c) Parallax
  - d) Active Remote Sensing
  - e) Passive Remote Sensing
  - f) Flight Planning
  - g) Sun-synchronous Satellites
  - h) Geo-synchronous Satellites
  - i) Resolution
  - j) Spectral Reflectance Curve

**SECTION-B**

- 2 **Attempt any five of the following :** **(10×5=50)**
- a) Derive an expression for the scale of a vertical photograph. Explain how the ground coordinates and the distances can be obtained from a vertical photograph.
  - b) Define relief. Derive an expression for the displacement due to ground relief.
  - c) Two consecutive photographs were taken with a camera of focal length 37.5 cm, at a height of 7200 m. The overlap was exactly half and the prints were 22.5 cm X 22.5 cm. The height was same for both the exposures and the aircraft flew on even peel with no drift. The ground was flat at approx. 2500 m above m.s.l. Determine the scale of the photograph and the length of the airbase.
  - d) How will you extract information from an aerial photograph? Explain.
  - e) What is a satellite image? Write short note on characteristics and formats of satellite image.
  - f) What do you understand by 'Image Enhancement'? Explain with reference to the Satellite Remote Sensing.
  - g) What do you understand by Land Use / Land Cover Classification? Explain.
  - h) What is GIS? What are the applications of GIS? Explain in detail.

**SECTION-C**

- Attempt any two of the following :** **(15×2=30)**
3. Explain the various segments of GPS.
  4. Differentiate between kinematic and differential GPS.
  5. How has GPS revolutionized our life? Explain..