

B. TECH
(SEM-VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2019-20
DOWNSTREAM PROCESSING

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20
- a. Describe the Osmotic shock.
 - b. What is ultrasonication?
 - c. Describe the solvent property modification during protein separation method.
 - d. What is fermentation process? Give an example for anaerobic process.
 - e. What is downstream process?
 - f. What is bioseparation?
 - g. Describe the Cation exchanger.
 - h. Give the commercial importance of Penicillin.
 - i. Why cooling process is important during fermentation process?
 - j. What is scale down?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any *three* of the following: 10 x 3 = 30
- a. What are the characteristic of bioseparation? Give outline the major unit operations involved in DSP.
 - b. What is preprecipitation? Explain organic solvent precipitation.
 - c. Write the principle, instrumentation, working and application of HPLC.
 - d. What is Crystallization? Explain the primary and secondary nucleation.
 - e. Explain the physical, chemical and biological method for cell disruption of intracellular products.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- (a) What is bioseparation? Give overviews of bioseparation in fermentation industry.
 - (b) What is RIPP? Give the problem and requirements for bioproduct purification.
4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- (a) Explain the High pressure homogenizer.
 - (b) Differentiate flocculation and sedimentation.
5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- (a) What is adsorption? Explain Ultrafiltration.
 - (b) What is Extraction? Explain analytical and graphical method for batch extraction process.
6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- (a) What is chromatography? Explain Affinity chromatography.
 - (b) Explain Iso-electric focusing. <https://www.aktuonline.com>
7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- (a) What is drying? Give the mechanism of drying.
 - (b) What is freeze drying? Explain in detail.