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**B.TECH**  
**(SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2020-21**  
**BIOSEPARATIONS AND DOWNSTREAM PROCESSING**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

**Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

1. Attempt **all** parts. Each part carries equal marks : **(2X10=20)**
- Define Biomolecules. Give examples.
  - What is flocculation? Give examples.
  - Write down the basic principle of Adsorption.
  - Write down the name of cell- disruption methods and define solvent recovery.
  - What is the Bioseparation? Wright down the name of different methods for recovery of biomolecule.
  - Give the principle of hydrophobic interaction of chromatography.
  - What is isoelectric focusing?
  - What do you understand by hepatitis B vaccine?
  - What do you understand by the term of erythropoietin?
  - Differentiate between rotary dryer and freeze dryer.

**SECTION B**

2. **Note: Attempt any three question from this section** **(10x3=30)**
- Explain bioproduct purification and write down the properties of biomolecules.
  - What do you mean by 2D gel electrophoresis? Explain the capital and operating cost analysis.
  - What is the Adsorption isotherm? Explain different adsorption processes used in industry.
  - Briefly discuss the various centrifugation methods used in industry.
  - Describe the principle and application of Gas chromatography in detail.
  - What is the principle of ultra filtration? Explain the theory of ultra filtration with neat labeled diagram.

**SECTION- C**

3. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **(10x1=10)**
- Discuss the steps involved in penicillin production recovery and purification.
  - Describe the mechanism of Ammonium sulphate precipitation method. Briefly discuss the various steps of growth kinetics.
4. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **(10x1=10)**
- Discuss the steps involved citric acid recovery and purification.
  - What is the principle of crystallization? Explain the different type of nucleation processes.
5. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **(10x1=10)**
- Describe the supercritical extraction in details with some limitations. Write short note on scale-up.
  - Briefly discuss the various cell disruption methods used in industry.
6. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **(10x1=10)**
- Describe liquid- liquid extraction process. What is the affinity chromatography?
  - Explain in membrane based purification. Write short notes on intracellular products.
7. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **(10x1=10)**
- Discuss the commercial importance of insulin and chymosin in detail.
  - Explain RIPP scheme. Write short note on product polishing and cost cutting strategy in downstream processing.