

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

**PAPER ID : 1001**

Roll No.

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**B.Tech.**

CARRY OVER PAPER EXAMINATION, 2005-2006

**COMPUTER AND LANGUAGES**

Time : 2 Hours

Total Marks : 50

Note : (i) Answer ALL questions.

(ii) In case of numerical problems assume data wherever not provided.

(iii) Be precise in your answer.

1. Attempt *any four* of the following : (3x4=12)

- What are different types of buses? Explain them in brief.
- How the term multiprogramming and time sharing interlinked ?
- Why is an Operating System sometimes called a control Program ?
- What do you understand by the term "external fragmentation" ? Why does DOS not resort to external fragmentation ?
- What are short-cut files ? How will you change the icon associated with short cut file ?
- Define the terms 'filter' and 'pipes'. How filters and pipes work ?

2. Attempt *any four* of the following : (3x4=12)

- Explain the following set options in context of Vi editor :
  - Showmatch (sm)
  - Wrapscreen (ws)
  - Tab stop (ts)
- Describe the salient features of UNIX.
- How are static IP addresses different from dynamic IP addresses ?
- What is a proxy server ? How will you change the proxy setting of your IE browser ?
- Write short notes on the following :
  - List Server
  - Daemons
- What are folders ? Name default folders of PINE. How will you add a new folder ?

3. Attempt *any four* of the following : (3x4=12)

- What are the differences between compiling and interpreting a computer program ?
- Draw a flowchart for calculating factorial of a given number N.
- Explain procedures and functions. How do they differ from each other ?
- The final velocity  $v$  (m/sec) of a moving body in the upward direction under gravity is given by,
 
$$v = \left(u^2 - 2gh\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$
 Where  $u$  is the initial velocity (m/sec) and  $g$  is acceleration due to gravity ( $9.8\text{m/sec}^2$ ). Write a program to evaluate the final velocity at a particular height, given the values of  $u$  and  $g$ . The program should provide the flexibility to the user to select his own height.

- (e) What are data types ? Differentiate between fundamental and derived data types.
- (f) Determine the value of each of the following logical expression if :  
a=5 ; b=10 ; and c= -6 ;
  - (i) a == c || b>a
  - (ii) b>15 && c<0 || a>0
  - (iii) (a/2.0 == 0.0 && b/2.0 !=0.0) || c<0.0

4. Attempt *any two* of the following : (7x2=14)

- (a) (i) Explain the difference between a function declaration and a function definition. When is a function declaration required ?

- (ii) Determine the output that will be generated by the following C-program

```
#include <stdio.h>
main ( )
{
    int x,y,z, max ;
    printf ("\n Enter value of x,y, and z");
    scanf ("%d %d %d", &x, &y, &z) ;
    max = large (x,y) ;
    printf ("\n maximum no is % d", large (z,max));
}

large (int a, int b)
{
    int c ;
    if (a>=b)
        c = a ;
    else
        c = b ;
    return (c) ;
}
```

- (b) How can you manipulate 2-D character arrays using pointers ? Explain with a program.
- (c) Define a structure that can describe a hotel. It should have member that include the name, address, grade, average room charge, and number of rooms. Write functions in C to perform the following operations :
  - (i) To print out hotels of a given grade in order of charges.
  - (ii) To print out hotels with room charges less than a given value.

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