

B PHARM
(SEM VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23
ADVANCED INSTRUMENTATION TECHNIQUES

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 75

Note: Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

- 1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**
- (a) Differentiate $^1\text{H-NMR}$ and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$.
 - (b) What is chemical ionization technique?
 - (c) What is Thermogram?
 - (d) What do you mean by Miller Indices?
 - (e) Define Accuracy and Precision as per ICH guidelines.
 - (f) How will you calibrate electronic balance?
 - (g) What is n/p ratio? Mention its significance in radioactivity.
 - (h) Enlist the radioisotopes used in Radioimmunoassay.
 - (i) What do you understand by Scanning densitometry in HPTLC?
 - (j) What is MS-MS technique?

SECTION B

- 2. Attempt any two parts of the following: 10 x 2 = 20**
- (a) Discuss the instrumentation of NMR. Explain relaxation processes.
 - (b) Describe the principle, instrumentation and applications of DSC.
 - (c) Explain liquid-liquid extraction principle. Discuss the applications of LC-MS/MS.

SECTION C

- 3. Attempt any five parts of the following: 7 x 5 = 35**
- (a) Discuss spin-spin coupling with example. Write the significance of 'J' value.
 - (b) Describe the fragmentation pathway in mass spectrometry.
 - (c) Write the principle and application of Thermogravimetric Analysis.
 - (d) Explain X-Ray crystallography principle and its role in structure elucidation.
 - (e) Discuss the calibration of HPLC with its parameters as per ICH guidelines.
 - (f) Discuss the procedure of Radioimmunoassay with its applications.
 - (g) Explain time of flight mass spectrometer. What is Quasi-equilibrium theory.