

B. PHARM.
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19
PHARMACEUTICS-IV (PHYSICAL PHARMACY)

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20

- a. What do you understand by expiry date?
- b. Define energy of activation.
- c. Enlist any two methods of particle size determination.
- d. Porosity and its application
- e. Define zeta potential.
- f. What do you mean by contact angle?
- g. Differentiate between negative thixotropy and dilatant.
- h. How to rectify plug flow in viscometer.
- i. Give example of non-ionic and cationic surfactants.
- j. What is surface free energy?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30

- a. Define tonicity. Enumerate the different methods for adjustment of tonicity.
- b. Explain the different categories of non-Newtonian fluid based on the different pattern of rheogram.
- c. Write a note on sieving and sedimentation methods in relation to micromeritics.
- d. Define detergency. Explain any one method for determination of surface tension method.
- e. Describe the working of falling sphere viscometer and cup and bob viscometer.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- a) Explain influence of temperature, light, solvent, catalytic species and other factors on drug stability.
- b) What do you mean by accelerated stability studies and explain method used to calculate expiry date.

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- a) Explain the different derived properties of powders.
- b) Enumerate the air permeability method for determining surface area

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- a) Classify surfactant on HLB scale? Discuss the mechanism of micellar solubilization
 - b) Explain the formation of electrical double layer with a neat labelled diagram and compute spreading coefficient and surface free energy in detail
6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- a) Write note on thixotropy.
 - b) Explain law of flow and enumerate different factors affecting viscosity of formulations
7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- a) Define emulsion. Describe the approaches to stabilize an emulsion in order its long term physical stability.
 - b) Define colloids and highlight their properties. Give their applications in pharmacy.