

**B. PHARM.**  
**(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18**  
**PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: Attempt all sections.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt *all* questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20

- a. Differentiate between homogenous and heterogeneous catalysis?
- b. State the Ostwald's dilution law.
- c. What is an adsorption isotherm?
- d. Write the Zeroth law of thermodynamics.
- e. Define the heat of formation.
- f. Write the formula for calculation of parachor.
- g. Define the surface tension.
- h. Define the molar and equivalent conductivity.
- i. Write the Henderson-Hasselbalch equation for determination of pH of buffers.
- j. Differentiate between reversible and irreversible process.

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any *three* of the following: 10 x 3 = 30

- a. What is spontaneous process? Write the various criteria for spontaneity. Discuss carnot cycle.
- b. Differentiate between order and molecularity of a reaction. Write a note on acid – base and enzyme catalysis.
- c. Write the Faraday's laws of electrolysis. What is electric conductance and how is it measured?
- d. Differentiate between ideal and real solutions. Discuss various methods for expressing concentration of a solution.
- e. What is thermodynamic system? Write the statement and equation for first law of thermodynamics.

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any *one* of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Enlist the general characteristics of gases. Discuss the kinetic molecular theory of gases.
- (b) What are the different types of crystals? Write about the elements of symmetry in a crystal.

4. Attempt any *one* of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Discuss Kirchoff's equation. Write the construction and functions of Bomb calorimeter.
- (b) Discuss Joule- Thomson effect. Write a note on absolute temperature scale.

5. Attempt any *one* of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Discuss the colligative properties in detail.
- (b) Define the buffers. Write the theory of buffers.

6. Attempt any *one* of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) What is transport number? Discuss the Debye Huckel theory for strong electrolyte.
- (b) What is Arrhenius theory of ionization? Give Kohlrausch's law and its applications.

7. Attempt any *one* of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Define the phase, component and degrees of freedom. Draw the phase diagram for water system.
- (b) What is the second order reaction? Derive rate equation for second order reactions.