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Paper Id: 

150245
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Sub Code: PHARM 122

Roll No. 

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**B PHARM**  
**(SEM II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19**  
**PHARMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY-II**  
**(ORGANIC CHEMISTRY-I)**

*Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 100*

**Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.  
 2. Any special paper specific instruction.

**SECTION A**

**1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**

- a. What is inductive effect?
- b. Explain sp, sp<sup>2</sup> and sp<sup>3</sup> Hybridization.
- c. What are co-ordinate, covalent and electrovalent bonds?
- d. Explain molecular orbital theory.
- e. What is sequence rule?
- f. Compare in between enantiomers and diastereomers.
- g. Write in detail about chain, positional and keto- enol isomerism with suitable examples.
- h. Write about cis-trans isomerism with examples.
- i. Write any one method of preparation of alkanes.
- j. IUPAC name of following,
  - I. CH<sub>2</sub>=CH-CH=CH<sub>2</sub>
  - II. HOOC-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-COOH
  - III. OH-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-OH
  - IV. CH<sub>3</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH-COOC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>  

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OH

**SECTION B**

**2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30**

- a. Write about preparation and chemical reactions of β-hydroxy butyric acid and oxalic acid.
- b. Write about preparation, chemical reactions and uses of dicarboxylic acids.
- c. Write in detail about Nucleophilic addition reactions of carbonyl compounds.
- d. Write various preparation methods and applications of Grignard reagent.
- e. How will you convert the following;
  - I. 1-propanol to 2-propanol
  - II. Cyclopropane to propane
  - III. Toluene to benzotrchloride
  - IV. Toluene to xylene

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- Give the mechanism of electrophilic addition reactions. Give reaction of 2-butene with boron, dil.  $\text{KMnO}_4$  and ozone. Give reaction of acetylene with  $\text{NaNH}_2$ ,  $\text{HCl}$  and  $\text{Br}_2$ .
  - Discuss dehydration and dehydrogenation reactions with their importance. Write about  $\text{SN}^2$  mechanism.
4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- Write in detail about reactions of aldehydes and ketones.
  - Write various preparation methods, reactions and uses of Grignards reagents.
5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- Establish the cyclic structure of benzene. Describe orientation in electrophilic aromatic substitution.
  - Write different chemical reaction given by Phenols.
6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- Write about  $\text{SN}^1$  and  $\text{SN}^2$  reactions. Write about the effect of oxidation on primary, secondary and tertiary alcohols.
  - How an electrophilic substitution reaction does takes place in aromatic amines. write about Reimer-Tieman reaction.
7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- Classify dienes. Give the method of preparation of conjugated dienes. Discuss 1, 2 and 1, 4 addition in conjugated dienes.
  - Explain the following;
    - Absolute configuration system.
    - The more substituted the alkenes, the faster it is formed.
    - Anti-Markovnikov's addition in alkenes.
    - Various methods of preparation of aldehydes.