

2. Attempt any **three** parts of the following; **4×3=12**
Part d is compulsory.

- (a) What do you understand by economical spacing of roof truss?
- (b) Explain the effects of size of footing for the ultimate bearing capacity.
- (c) Explain the following :
 - (i) Degree of saturation
 - (ii) Water content
 - (iii) Coarse grained soil
 - (iv) Specific gravity
- (d) Determine the tensile strength of a roof truss diagonal 100 mm × 75 mm × 100 mm connected to the gusset plate by 5 mm fillet weld.

3. Attempt any **two** parts of the following : **8**
Part A is **compulsory**.

- (a) Compute the intensities of active and passive earth pressure at depth of a 0 mtr in dry cohesionless sand with an angle of internal friction of 30° and unit weight of 10 kN/m^3 . What will be the intensifier of active and passive earth pressure if the water table rises to the ground level? Take saturated unit weight of sand 22 kN/m^3 .
- (b) Write design steps of laterally unsupported beam.
- (c) What is efficiency of pile group and define negative skin friction.

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2

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4. Attempt any **one** part of the following : **14×1 = 14**

(a) A riveted plate circular is simply supported over an effective span in 16 mtr. It carries a u.d.l of 80 kN/m in addition to its self weight and two concentrated loads of 400 kN each at 4 mtr from the either support. Design the following :

- (i) Economical depth
- (ii) Design of web
- (iii) Design of flanges.

(b) (i) Write modes of failure of Flexural **4+10**
Members.

(ii) A simply supported beam has an objective span of 7 m and carries 9.u.d.l. of 50 kN/m

(iii) Taking $f_y = 250 \text{ N/mm}^2$ and

$E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$. Design the beam if it is laterally supported.
